

PLAGIARISME DALAM JABATAN FUNGSIONAL

KOPERTIS WIL.IV
20 APRIL 2015

R.KASTAMAN

PLAGIARISME

- Plagiarisme (kata benda) menurut istilah dalam kamus **Oxford Dictionaries (Oxford University Press, 2013)**, adalah “semua praktek yang intinya adalah mengambil pekerjaan atau karya orang lain atau ide-ide orang lain tanpa memberi tahu atau menginformasikan pemiliknya, yang diakui sebagai miliknya sendiri”.

Sumber : Oxford University Press. 2013. Oxford Dictionaries. Retrieved from : <http://oxforddictionaries.com/definition/english/plagiarism?q=plagiarism>



- Menurut Collin (2003), Plagiarisme adalah bentuk penyalinan karya orang lain, yang kemudian dinyatakan sebagai karya sendiri

Collin, Peter. 2003. Easier English Student Dictionary. Bloomsbury Publishing Plc. 38 Soho Square London W1D 3HB

AUTO PLAGIAT (SELF PLAGIARISM)

- Auto plagiat (Self-Plagiarism) didefinisikan sebagai plagiarisme dalam bentuk yang lain, yang dilakukan oleh seorang penulis yang menulis kembali karyanya, baik secara keseluruhan maupun menggunakan kembali beberapa bagian dari tulisannya, yang pernah ditulis sebelumnya, untuk kemudian dijadikan sebagai sebuah karya yang baru (iParadigm. 2011)

iParadigm. 2011. White Paper. The Ethics of Self Plagiarism. 1111 Broadway, 3rd Floor Oakland, CA 94607. retrieved from : <http://www.ithenticate.com/Portals/92785/media/ith-selfplagiarism-whitepaper.pdf>

CONTOH KASUS

- Hasil review proposal penelitian yang diajukan melalui LPPM –UNPAD dari salah seorang penilai menunjukkan bahwa 7 dari 11 proposal yang dievaluasi terindikasi plagiat (63,6%)



<http://www.iconarchive.com/tag/sad>

CARA MENGHINDARI PLAGIAT

Dalam tutorial Cardiff University (2007) disebutkan beberapa langkah untuk menghindari plagiat

- 1. Membiasakan diri untuk sering menulis yang baik**
- 2. Bila tidak dapat dihindari untuk mengutip secara langsung dari karya orang lain, berikan tanda kutip (".....") untuk kata atau kalimat yang dikutip, kemudian jangan lupa cantumkan sumber kutipan dan tahunnya. ".... Bla bla bla ..." (Dendi, 2013).**
- 3. Buatlah Paraphrase (mengganti kalimat asli pengarang dengan kalimat sendiri) , seperti di atas, jangan lupa mencantumkan sumber kutipannya.**
- 4. Gunakan pengetahuan yang bersifat umum**
- 5. Hasil kutipan diberi informasi siapa yang dirujuk (nama, tahun) dan ditulis dalam daftar pustaka (end note) atau pada footnote**

CONTOH KUTIPAN LANGSUNG

- Contoh untuk Gaya Harvard diberi tanda “....” LALU Kutip nama pengarang, tanggal atau tahun publikasi, halaman, dimana kutipan tersebut dijumpai (*Translasi dari : <https://ilrb.cf.ac.uk/plagiarism/tutorial/>*)
- **“Angklung diciptakan oleh seorang seniman sunda yang tinggal di Kota Bandung” (Agum, 1999, p.1)**

Referensi

- Agum, D. 1999. Angklung. Suara Hati Press. Bandung

FOOTNOTE

Naskah tulisan ini merupakan contoh untuk menggambarkan kondisi dimana seseorang yang ingin mendapatkan tanah untuk perumahan pegawai.¹⁾

Bala-balanahferghkr keirghkeirhgkrihgker ;lkcsldkhngk lkkhckisdhykjefvgrkifvkr²⁾

-
- 1) Holland Barrs Planning Group. 2002. Southeast False Creek Urban Agriculture Strategy. Prepared for City of Vancouver By Holland Barrs Planning Group In association with Lees + Associates Sustainability Ventures Group. November, 2002
 - 2) Sabine Gündel, 2006. A Synthesis Of Urban And Peri-Urban Agricultural Research Commissioned By The Rnrns Programme. Final Report. 16 Ogilvie Terrace Edinburgh. EH11 1NR

ENDNOTE

Naskah tulisan ini merupakan contoh untuk menggambarkan kondisi dimana seseorang yang ingin mendapatkan tanah untuk perumahan pegawai. ¹⁾

Bala-balanajhferghkr keirghkeirhgkrihgker ;lkcsldkhngk lkkhckisdhykjefvgrkjfvjkr ²⁾

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- 1) Holland Barrs Planning Group. 2002. Southeast False Creek Urban Agriculture Strategy. Prepared for City of Vancouver By Holland Barrs Planning Group In association with Lees + Associates Sustainability Ventures Group. November, 2002
- 2) Sabine Gündel. 2006. A Synthesis Of Urban And Peri-Urban Agricultural Research Commissioned By The Rnrns Programme. Final Report. 16 Ogilvie Terrace Edinburgh. EH11 1NR

PARAPHRASE

Cara menghindari kutipan langsung dengan mengubah kalimat pengarang dengan kalimat sendiri, namun dengan tetap mencantumkan sumber sitasi dari pengarang aslinya

BUAT PARAPHRASE DARI KALIMAT DALAM PARAGRAF SBB

- **Dari hasil analisis data lapangan diperoleh informasi sebagai berikut : Rata-rata luas lahan usaha tani di Kabupaten Karawang untuk petani pemilik penggarap 1,96 ha sementara di Indramayu 0,85 ha. Untuk petani penyakap rata-rata luas lahan usaha tani di Karawang 1,00 ha dan di Indramayu 0,35 ha. (Kastaman, 2012)**

CONTOH PARAPHRASE - NYA

- Hasil penelitian Kastaman (2012) menunjukkan bahwa rata-rata luas lahan usaha tani yang dimiliki petani di Kabupaten Karawang lebih besar daripada di Indramayu, baik untuk petani pemilik penggarap maupun petani penyakap

PENGETAHUAN YANG BERSIFAT UMUM

- Suatu fakta yang secara umum telah dikenal luas dan telah menjadi milik publik (umum) tanpa dijelaskan asal usul sumbernya
- Contoh :
 - Produk Hukum
 - Icon
 - Simbol dalam Flow Chart

LATIHAN

- Berikut adalah contoh latihan untuk menunjukkan mana plagiat dan mana yang bukan.
- Bahan berikut diambil dari sumber :
- <http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html>
- Untuk memudahkan bagi yang tidak membawa komputer & modem untuk koneksi internet, apa yang tertulis dalam situs dipindahkan dalam slide berikut :

KASUS 1

- *Brown's (1997) final paragraph:*
- *During the 1960s the nation put human beings into space and eventually sent them to the moon and back. History has recorded this effort not only as an enormous technological achievement but also as an example of Americans' ability to cooperate to achieve a national goal. Getting to the moon was important, but the real frontier has always been Mars. If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream. The technology necessary to accomplish this already exists; all we need now is the will to go.*

[Barbara]

Brown (1997) argued, "If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream."

Plagiarism ?? [click here for the answer](#)

JAWABAN 1

- Example 1 (Barbara):
- No, Barbara has not plagiarized. She has properly quoted the statement and properly attributed it to the author. The attribution style used here is the most commonly used style in the sciences.

KASUS 2

- **Brown's (1997) final paragraph:**
- During the 1960s the nation put human beings into space and eventually sent them to the moon and back. History has recorded this effort not only as an enormous technological achievement but also as an example of Americans' ability to cooperate to achieve a national goal. Getting to the moon was important, but the real frontier has always been Mars. If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream. The technology necessary to accomplish this already exists; all we need now is the will to go.

[Talisha]

K.N. Brown stated, "If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream." (3)

Plagiarism ?? [click here for the answer](#)

[Plagiarism Exercise Retrieved from http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html](http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html)

JAWABAN 2

- Example 2 (Talisha):
- No, Talisha has not plagiarized. Talisha has properly quoted the statement and properly attributed it to the author. The attribution used here is the second type generally used in the sciences (primarily non-US journals), which uses a number in brackets which corresponds to a number in the reference list.

KASUS 3

- **Brown's (1997) final paragraph:**
- During the 1960s the nation put human beings into space and eventually sent them to the moon and back. History has recorded this effort not only as an enormous technological achievement but also as an example of Americans' ability to cooperate to achieve a national goal. Getting to the moon was important, but the real frontier has always been Mars. If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream. The technology necessary to accomplish this already exists; all we need now is the will to go.

[Plagiarism Exercise Retrieved from http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html](http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html)

[Vijay]

Brown (1997) thinks that a manned Mars mission this decade will give people a worthwhile goal to achieve.

Plagiarism?? [click here for the answer](#)

JAWABAN 3

- Example 3 (Vijay):
- No, Vijay has not plagiarized. The idea in Vijay's sentence correctly reflects Brown's idea and is properly attributed to Brown (1997). No quotation marks are needed, because the wording has not been taken verbatim from Brown.

KASUS 4

- **Brown's (1997) final paragraph:**
- During the 1960s the nation put human beings into space and eventually sent them to the moon and back. History has recorded this effort not only as an enormous technological achievement but also as an example of Americans' ability to cooperate to achieve a national goal. Getting to the moon was important, but the real frontier has always been Mars. If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream. The technology necessary to accomplish this already exists; all we need now is the will to go.

[Eduardo]

Brown thinks that "[i]f we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010..., " people will have a worthwhile goal to achieve (3).

Plagiarism?? [click here for the answer](#)

[Plagiarism Exercise Retrieved from http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html](http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html)

JAWABAN 4

- Example 4 (Eduardo):
- No, Eduardo has not plagiarized. The clause taken from Brown's original sentence is properly quoted by Eduardo, and the attribution to Brown (1997) is correct. A teacher might disapprove of a Eduardo putting a verbatim quotation in his paper, but that would be a different issue from plagiarism.

KASUS 5

- **Brown's (1997) final paragraph:**
- During the 1960s the nation put human beings into space and eventually sent them to the moon and back. History has recorded this effort not only as an enormous technological achievement but also as an example of Americans' ability to cooperate to achieve a national goal. Getting to the moon was important, but the real frontier has always been Mars. If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream. The technology necessary to accomplish this already exists; all we need now is the will to go.

Maria]

Brown (1997) thinks that if we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, people will have a worthwhile goal to achieve.

Plagiarism ?? [click here for the answer](#)

[Plagiarism Exercise Retrieved from http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html](http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html)

JAWABAN 5

- Example 5 (Maria):
- Yes, Maria has plagiarized. The string of words "if we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010" should be in quotation marks because it was taken verbatim from Brown's paper. Again, a teacher might disapprove of Maria putting a verbatim quotation in her paper, but that would be a different issue from plagiarism.,

KASUS 6

- **Brown's (1997) final paragraph:**
- During the 1960s the nation put human beings into space and eventually sent them to the moon and back. History has recorded this effort not only as an enormous technological achievement but also as an example of Americans' ability to cooperate to achieve a national goal. Getting to the moon was important, but the real frontier has always been Mars. If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream. The technology necessary to accomplish this already exists; all we need now is the will to go.

[Kevin]

"If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to fulfill an ancient dream."

Plagiarism ?? [click here for the answer](http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html)

JAWABAN

- Example 6 (Kevin):
- Yes, Kevin has plagiarized. Although he has properly used quotation marks, the violation arises because he did not indicate the source of the quoted material. (In other words, we don't know that the passage came from Brown, 1997). However, the quotation marks presumably indicate Kevin's intention to give credit, and the lack of attribution is probably an oversight. This is generally not a strong reason to flunk Kevin, but he should still be marked off and given a strong warning. Avoiding plagiarism requires careful attention to one's work.

KASUS 7

- **Brown's (1997) final paragraph:**
- During the 1960s the nation put human beings into space and eventually sent them to the moon and back. History has recorded this effort not only as an enormous technological achievement but also as an example of Americans' ability to cooperate to achieve a national goal. Getting to the moon was important, but the real frontier has always been Mars. If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream. The technology necessary to accomplish this already exists; all we need now is the will to go.

[Amanda]

If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to fulfill an ancient dream.

Plagiarism ?? [click here for the answer](http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html)

[Plagiarism Exercise Retrieved from http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html](http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html)

JAWABAN 7

- Example 7 (Amanda):
- Yes, Amanda has plagiarized. In fact, this is flagrant plagiarism. Amanda has lifted an entire sentence from Brown (1997), and did not enclose it in quotation marks nor give Brown credit. We must assume that Amanda intends us to think that the words and ideas are hers. The severest punishment should be administered for flagrant, deliberate plagiarism (see the pertinent pages of the Georgia State Undergraduate Catalog or the Student Handbook).

KASUS 8

- **Brown's (1997) final paragraph:**
- During the 1960s the nation put human beings into space and eventually sent them to the moon and back. History has recorded this effort not only as an enormous technological achievement but also as an example of Americans' ability to cooperate to achieve a national goal. Getting to the moon was important, but the real frontier has always been Mars. If we declare our intention to send a man to Mars before 2010, we will be affording the human race the opportunity to realize an ancient dream. The technology necessary to accomplish this already exists; all we need now is the will to go.

[Plagiarism Exercise Retrieved from http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html](http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html)

[Melanie]

A manned Mars mission this decade will give people a worthwhile goal to achieve.

Plagiarism ?? [click here for the answer](#)

JAWABAN 8

- Example 8 (Melanie):
- Yes, Melanie has plagiarized because she did not give Brown credit for ideas. This is a common infraction and one that many students (maybe most people) don't understand and don't agree with. No quotation marks are necessary, but all the ideas in Melanie's sentence originated with Brown (1997). Brown has basically three concepts in her paragraph: (1) we should launch a manned mission to Mars, (2) we should do it within the present decade, and (3) doing this would give us a great sense of accomplishment. All three ideas appear in Melanie's sentence.
-

Telusur informasi untuk menghindari plagiarisme Via On-Line

- Contoh pemeriksaan melalui software atau situs on-line :
 - www.plagscan.com
 - www.turnitin.com
 - www.duplichecker.com
 - www.crossrefme.com
 - <http://searchenginereports.net/articlecheck.aspx>
 - www.copytracker.org
 - Lain-lain bisa di cari melalui search engine di internet (google.com, yahoo.com, msn.com, dll.

http://www.duplchecker.com/search.asp

Google

Google Terjemah... Tri Jagoan Internet Apa yang dimaks... Plagiarism de... X

No Plagiarism detected

Sentence11: "12) -i"
No Plagiarism detected

Sentence12: "e"
No Plagiarism detected

Sentence13: ", the text, the reference list, everything! EXAMPLE,,Get a feel for the CMS Author-Date System by examining the following example (Schwartz, Hoffman and Evans 2005, 227)"
No Plagiarism detected

Sentence14: "Although the text and citation data come from this article, the citation style was modified by the authors of this guide to comply with the CMS Author-Date System"
No Plagiarism detected

Sentence15: "_____,,"Applying the concept of episodic memory to animal memory is a controversial issue"
No Plagiarism detected

Sentence16: "There is no agreed operational definition of non-human episodic memory (Hampton and Schwartz 2004)"

<http://www.calstatela.edu/library/guides/3chicagoAD.doc>
"There is no agreed operational definition of non-human episodic memory (Hampton and Schwartz 2004)"....

Sentence17: "This has led to huge differences in pre-existing assumptions as to the nature of episodic memory in non-humans"

<http://www.calstatela.edu/library/guides/3chicagoAD.doc>

Sentence29: ", and Bennett L"

No Plagiarism detected

Sentence30: "Schwartz"

No Plagiarism detected

Next

(Please click Next for the results of Next Sentences and wait for few seconds ..)

Go Back

[Online Plagiarism Checker](#) Originality checking for STUDENTS From the makers of Turnitin writecheck.com

[Paraphrase Service](#) College Papers Paraphrased. Paraphrase \$4.99 / Page. Paraphrase ParaphraseMyPaper.com/Paraphrase

[Ping Blog Free](#) Ping your blog, site or RSS Feed for Free! Gain traffic and exposure www.blogpingtool.com



AdChoices

2008-2011 Duplchecker All rights reserved.

[Privacy Policy](#) [Youtube to mp3](#)
[searches](#)

CONTOH KASUS

Periksalah apakah tulisan dalam paragraf ini terindikasi plagiat ataukah tidak ?

- Pada dekomposisi anaerob atas limbah, beberapa organisme anaerobik bekerja bersama untuk mengkonversi bahan organik dalam limbah dan menjadikannya hasil akhir yang stabil. Kelompok mikroorganisme pertama sangat peka pada polimer *hidrolyzing organic* dan lipid untuk blok bangunan dasar yang terstruktur seperti asam lemak, monosakarida, asam amino dan senyawa-senyawa lain yang terkait.
- Bakteri anaerobik kelompok kedua memfermentasikan produk yang teruraikan oleh kelompok mikroorganisme pertama menjadi asam organik yang lebih sederhana, yang paling sering adalah asam asetat. Kelompok mikroorganisme kedua ini dikenal sebagai mikroorganisme non metanogenik, terdiri atas bakteri anaerobik fakultatif dan obligat yang sering diidentifikasi di beberapa literatur sebagai *acidogen* atau pembentuk asam

TELUSURI VIA :

- <http://google.co.id>
- Atau via :
- <http://duplichecker.com>
- Untuk duplichecker, sensitivitas telusur tidak sebaik google (database terbatas dan lebih sensitif untuk yang berbahasa Inggris)

LATIHAN

- **KASUS 1** : How to recognize plagiarism.doc
 - Silahkan diperiksa masing-masing termasuk plagiat yang mana ataukah bukan plagiat pada lampiran file yang dimaksud
- **KASUS 2** : Merged_document.pdf
 - Silahkan periksa mana bentuk kutipan yang benar, pada file yang dimaksud

REFERENSI

- Cardiff University. 2007. Avoiding Plagiarism. Retrieved from : <https://ilrb.cf.ac.uk/plagiarism/tutorial/>
- Collin, Peter. 2003. Easier English Student Dictionary. Bloomsbury Publishing Plc. 38 Soho Square London W1D 3HB
- iParadigm. 2011. White Paper. The Ethics of Self Plagiarism. 1111 Broadway, 3rd Floor Oakland, CA 94607. retrieved from : <http://www.ithenticate.com/Portals/92785/media/ith-selfplagiarism-whitepaper.pdf>
- Kastaman, Roni. 2012. Analisis Ekonomi Usaha Tani Padi Sawah, Suatu Refleksi Kesejahteraan Petani Jawa Barat. Jurnal teknotan Vol.6 Nomor 3. September 2012. ISSN 1978-1067. Fakultas Teknologi Industri Pertanian UNPAD.pp.874
- Oxford University Press. 2013. Oxford Dictionaries. Retrieved from : <http://oxforddictionaries.com/definition/english/plagiarism?q=plagiarism>
- Plagiarism Exercise Retrieved from <http://www2.gsu.edu/~geotel/plagiarism.html>
- <http://www.iconarchive.com/tag/sad>